

Jan Čížek

The Conception of Man in the Works of John Amos Comenius

**European Studies in Theology,
Philosophy and History of Religions**

Edited by Bartosz Adamczewski



PETER LANG
EDITION

Contents

Foreword	9
1. Introduction	11
2. Comenius's work in view of his conception of man	15
2.1 Characterisation and periodisation of Comenius's work.....	15
2.2 De rerum humanarum emendatione consultatio catholica and other works from the panorthotic period	18
2.3 Works from the pre-pansophic and pansophic periods.....	25
3. De rerum humanarum emendatione consultatio catholica	27
3.1 Europae lumina, salvete, and Panegersia	27
3.2 Panaugia	36
3.3 Pansophia	39
3.3.1 Mundus possibilis	39
3.3.2 Mundus idealis	42
3.3.3 Mundus angelicus	43
3.3.4 Mundus materialis	44
3.3.5 Mundus artificialis	65
3.3.6 Mundus moralis	73
3.3.7 Mundus spiritualis	78
3.3.8 Mundus aeternus	83
3.4 Pampaedia	87
3.5 Panglottia, Panorthosia, and Pannuthesia	93

4. Comenius's conception of man in the <i>Consultatio</i> as a system?	105
4.1 Terminological inconsistencies	105
4.2 The ontological primacy of reason, or will? Paunagia versus the rest of the <i>Consultatio</i>	110
4.3 The ontological primacy of free will, or the immortal human mind?.....	116
4.4 The question of human nature	120
5. The conception of man in selected works of the panorthotic period	127
5.1 The transition between the pansophic and panorthotic periods.....	127
5.1.1 Pansophiae praeludium.....	127
5.1.2 Conatum pansophicorum dilucidatio	129
5.1.3 Pansophiae diatypis	131
5.2 Texts from the panorthotic period.....	134
5.2.1 Via lucis.....	134
5.2.2 Angelus pacis.....	139
5.2.3 Unum necessarium.....	141
5.2.4 Janua rerum reserata	146
5.2.5 Clamores Eliae.....	149
6. The conception of man in the works of the preparatory and pansophic periods	159
6.1 Theatrum universitatis rerum.....	159
6.2 Amphitheatrum universitatis rerum	162
6.3 Letters to Heavens	163
6.4 The Mournful.....	163
6.5 Labyrinth of the World and Paradise of the Heart.....	165

6.6	Centrum securitatis and Renuntiatio mundi.....	167
6.7	Didactics	170
6.8	Prima philosophia	173
6.9	Physicae synopsis	174
7.	The conception of man in the works of John Amos Comenius.....	179
8.	Possible sources of Comenius's conception.....	185
9.	Comenius's anthropology in scholarly literature	195
10.	Summary.....	201
	Abbreviations and reference list.....	205
	Abbreviations	205
	Internet sources.....	205
	Sources	206
	Secondary sources	209
	Index of Names.....	231