

# LES STRUCTURES COMBINATOIRES DU VERBE DÉFECTIF *ATTRAIRE* EN FRANÇAIS CONTEMPORAIN

Jana Brňáková

Université d'Ostrava  
République tchèque  
*jana.brnakova@osu.cz*

**Résumé.** Le verbe défectif *attirer* dont le paradigme de conjugaison reste incomplet en français contemporain maintient une combinabilité plus large que ne l'attestent les travaux lexicographiques de référence (*Le Petit Robert*, *Larousse*, *TLF*). Les exemplifications trouvées dans deux corpus électroniques (*Frantext* et *Araneum Francogallicum Maius (French, 15.03)*) servent de preuve à la persistance de l'emploi de ce verbe dans la langue française et à sa capacité combinatoire vivante pour former, non seulement des groupements de mots usités ou figés, mais également de nouvelles séquences pourvues de statuts de cooccurrences néologiques.

**Mots clés.** Verbes défectifs. Collocation. Figement. *Frantext*. *Araneum Francogallicum Maius (French, 15.03)*. Corpus national tchèque (CNC). *TLF*.

**Abstract. The Combinative Structures with the Defective Verb *Attirer* in the Contemporary French Word-stock.** The French defective verb *attirer*, i. e. the verb which does not display all the properties of its grammatical class by having an incomplete conjugation, has shown a significant frequency in contemporary texts. Apart from its habitual co-occurrence in collocations codified in the dictionaries such as *TLF*, *Le Petit Robert* and *Larousse*, the *Frantext* corpus and the *Araneum Francogallicum Maius (French, 15.03)* offer a relatively high number of novel and fresh collocates which testify to the verb's original collocability. Taking into account the fact that

the occurrences are found in the texts published from the year 2000 onwards, it is possible to treat the intransitive verb *attraire* as a part of the contemporary French word-stock within which the verb enters both usual and innovative collocates (neologisms).

**Keywords.** Defective verbs. Collocation. The Frantext corpus. The Araneum Francogallicum Maius (French, 15.03) corpus. Czech National Corpus (CNC). Stability.